

# Varied Fluency

## Step 5: 3-Digit Numbers and Tens

### National Curriculum Objectives:

Mathematics Year 3: (3C1) [Add and subtract numbers mentally including three-digit number and tens](#)

### Differentiation:

**Developing** Questions to support adding and subtracting multiples of ten, up to 90, to and from a 3-digit number with no exchanging. Using Base 10 and numerals only. Pictorial support for all questions.

**Expected** Questions to support adding and subtracting multiples of ten, up to 90, to and from a 3-digit number with no exchanging. Using a variety of pictorial representations, numerals and words.

**Greater Depth** Questions to support adding and subtracting multiples of ten, up to 90, to and from a 3-digit number with no exchanging. Using numerals, words and mixed pictorial representations within a number.

More [Year 3 Addition and Subtraction](#) resources.

Did you like this resource? Don't forget to [review](#) it on our website.

# 3-Digit Numbers and Tens

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1a. Complete the calculations.

A.  $423 + 30 =$

B.  $423 - 30 =$



VF

1b. Complete the calculations.

A.  $423 + 30 =$

B.  $423 - 30 =$



VF

2a. Fill in the missing numbers.

H	T	O

$423 + 30 =$

$423 +$    $= 473$

$463 = 423 +$

$= 423 + 20$



VF

2b. Fill in the missing numbers.

H	T	O

$534 + 10 =$

$534 +$    $= 594$

$= 534 + 40$

$564 = 534 +$



VF

3a. Count in tens to solve the calculation.

10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----

Write a list of the numbers you counted.

	6	3	7
+		3	0
<hr/>			
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VF

3b. Count in tens to solve the calculation.

10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----

Write a list of the numbers you counted.

	7	5	6
+		4	0
<hr/>			
<hr/>			



VF

4a. Match the equations to the correct answers to find the odd one out.

10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----

$356 + 10$

$356 + 20$

$366$

$356 + 30$

$396$

$386$

$376$



VF

4b. Match the equations to the correct answers to find the odd one out.

10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----

$248 + 40$

$248 + 30$

$298$

$248 + 50$

$278$

$268$

$288$



VF

## 3-Digit Numbers and Tens

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5a. Complete the calculations.

A.

$$100 + 100 + 10 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 10 + 10 =$$

B.

$$200 + 30 + 4 - 20 =$$



VF

5b. Complete the calculations.

A.

$$100 + 50 + 3 - 40 =$$

B.

$$100 + 100 + 10 + 1 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 =$$



VF

6a. Fill in the missing numbers.

H	T	O
5	4	6

$$546 + 4 \text{ tens} = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$$

$$546 + \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 566$$

$$546 - \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 516$$

$$506 = 546 - \boxed{\phantom{000}}$$



VF

6b. Fill in the missing numbers.

H	T	O
4	6	2

$$462 + 3 \text{ tens} = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$$

$$462 + \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 472$$

$$462 - \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 442$$

$$412 = 462 - \boxed{\phantom{000}}$$



VF

7a. Count in tens to solve the calculation.

Write a list of the numbers you counted.

	7	2	8
+		7	0
<hr/>			
<hr/>			



VF

7b. Count in tens to solve the calculation.

Write a list of the numbers you counted.

	8	7	5
-		5	0
<hr/>			
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VF

8a. Match the equations to the correct answers to find the odd one out.

$$431 + 50$$

$$481 - 60$$

$$451$$

$$411 + 40$$

$$471$$

$$421$$

$$481$$



VF

8b. Match the equations to the correct answers to find the odd one out.

$$629 - 20$$

$$649 - 10$$

$$609$$

$$609 + 40$$

$$619$$

$$649$$

$$639$$



VF

## 3-Digit Numbers and Tens

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9a. Complete the calculations.

A.

$$300 + 20 = 320$$

B.

$$900 - 20 = 880$$



VF

9b. Complete the calculations.

A.

$$430 - 30 = 400$$

B.

$$200 + 20 + 2 = 222$$



VF

10a. Fill in the missing numbers.

H	T	O
three	five	one

$$351 + 2 \text{ tens} = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$$

$$351 - \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 311$$

$$\boxed{\phantom{000}} = 351 + 40$$

$$301 = 351 - \boxed{\phantom{000}}$$



VF

10b. Fill in the missing numbers.

H	T	O
four	six	three

$$463 - 4 \text{ tens} = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$$

$$463 + \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 483$$

$$\boxed{\phantom{000}} = 463 - 60$$

$$493 = 463 + \boxed{\phantom{000}}$$



VF

11a. Count in tens to solve the calculation.

seven hundred and ninety-eight subtract eighty

Write a list of the numbers you counted.



VF

11b. Count in tens to solve the calculation.

two hundred and four add ninety

Write a list of the numbers you counted.



VF

12a. Match the equations to the correct answers to find the odd one out.

$$459 + 20$$

$$479 - 30$$

$$459$$

$$499 - 40$$

$$469$$

$$449$$

$$479$$



VF

12b. Match the equations to the correct answers to find the odd one out.

$$316 + 50$$

$$366 - 40$$

$$326$$

$$376 - 60$$

$$316$$

$$366$$

$$346$$



VF

## Varied Fluency 3-Digit Numbers and Tens

### Developing

- 1a. A.  $143 + 40 = 183$ ; B.  $252 - 20 = 232$   
2a. 453; 50; 40; 443  
3a. 647; 657; 667  
4a.  $356 + 10 = 366$ ;  $356 + 20 = 376$ ;  $356 + 30 = 386$   
396 is the odd one out.

### Expected

- 5a. A.  $315 + 40 = 355$ ; B.  $234 - 20 = 214$   
6a. 586; 20; 30; 40  
7a. 738; 748; 758; 768; 778; 788; 798  
8a.  $431 + 50 = 481$ ;  $481 - 60 = 421$ ;  $411 + 40 = 451$   
471 is the odd one out.

### Greater Depth

- 9a. A.  $522 + 20 = 542$ ; B.  $934 - 20 = 914$   
10a. 371; 40; 391; 50  
11a. 788; 778; 768; 758; 748; 738; 728; 718  
12a.  $459 + 20 = 479$ ;  $479 - 30 = 449$ ;  $499 - 40 = 459$   
469 is the odd one out.

## Varied Fluency 3-Digit Numbers and Tens

### Developing

- 1b. A.  $334 - 20 = 314$ ; B.  $135 + 50 = 185$   
2b. 544; 60; 574; 30  
3b. 766; 776; 786; 796  
4b.  $248 + 40 = 288$ ;  $248 + 30 = 278$ ;  $248 + 50 = 298$   
268 is the odd one out.

### Expected

- 5b. A.  $153 - 40 = 113$ ; B.  $322 + 30 = 352$   
6b. 492; 10; 20; 50  
7b. 865; 855; 845; 835; 825  
8b.  $629 - 20 = 609$ ;  $649 - 10 = 639$ ;  $609 + 40 = 649$   
619 is the odd one out.

### Greater Depth

- 9b. A.  $543 - 30 = 513$ ; B.  $242 + 30 = 272$   
10b. 423; 20; 403; 30  
11b. 214; 224; 234; 244; 254; 264; 274; 284; 294  
12b.  $316 + 50 = 366$ ;  $366 - 40 = 326$ ;  $376 - 60 = 316$   
346 is the odd one out.